ORDINANCE NO. 20194

AN ORDINANCE introduced by City Manager Brent Trout, concerning affordable housing and the Topeka Housing Trust Fund, amending City of Topeka Code § 2.105.010 and § 2.105.070 and repealing original sections.

WHEREAS, the Governing Body of the City of Topeka has recognized that the community has a significant need to maintain the quantity and enhance the quality of affordable housing throughout the community; and

WHEREAS, for decades, the City of Topeka has partnered with both the state and federal government related to the provision of quality affordable housing for persons of low to moderate incomes through housing assistance (funding), as well as a wide range of housing programs and policies; and

WHEREAS, the Governing Body wishes to implement another tool that can be used to complement its current efforts by establishing a Topeka Housing Trust Fund.

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE GOVERNING BODY OF THE CITY OF TOPEKA, KANSAS:

Section 1. That section 2.105.010, Definitions, of The Code of the City of Topeka, Kansas, is hereby amended to read as follows:

Definitions.

The following words, terms and phrases, when used in this chapter, shall have the meanings ascribed to them in this section, except where the context clearly indicates a different meaning:

“Affordable Housing” means housing available to low to moderate income (LMI) individuals and families enabling LMI households to pay no more than 30% of household income for gross housing costs, including utilities.
“Affordable Housing Review Committee” or “Committee” means a nine-member committee established for the purpose of administering the manner in which funds held in the Housing Trust Fund are accepted and allocated. The Committee shall be made up of the following individuals: (1) Director of Administrative and Financial Services, or his/her designee; (2) Director of Neighborhood Relations; (3) Director of Planning and Development; (4) Housing and Credit Counseling, Inc. (HCCI) representative; (5) Kansas Housing Resource Corporation (KHRC) representative; (6) Federal Home Loan Bank (FHLB) representative; (7) Citizen's Advisory Council Chairperson, or his/her designee; (8) an affordable housing provider recommended by the Mayor and appointed by the Governing Body; and (9) a poverty advocate recommended by the Mayor and appointed by the Governing Body. The Director of Neighborhood Relations or his/her designee, will serve as the Chairperson of the Committee.

“Area Median Income” or “AMI” means the area median income, adjusted for household size, for the Shawnee County as determined by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.

“Blighted property” means any property adversely affected by detrimental environmental conditions, topographic problems, uncontrolled vegetation, inaccessibility or substandard structures.

“Citizen advisory council (CAC)” refers to an advisory group consisting of a representative from each neighborhood improvement association and three at-large members appointed by the governing body that provides advice to the Department of Neighborhood Relations as to neighborhood and community needs and the allocation of city, federal and Topeka housing trust funds.
“City” means the City of Topeka, Kansas.

“Dilapidated home” means a substandard dwelling, the repair of which would cost more than fifty percent (50%) of the replacement cost of the structure.

“Emergency Shelter” means any facility, the primary purpose of which is to provide temporary or transitional shelter for the homeless.

“Extremely low income” means the household annual adjusted income is thirty percent (30%) or less of the area median income as determined by HUD.

“Gap funding” means the amount of money needed to fund the proposed project or program that is not currently provided by cash, equity or debt where at least two sources have been secured and all possible sources, including developer funds and private financing, have been pursued and optimized.

“Homeowner” means a person whose customary and usual abode is in a dwelling to which such person has title, a life estate or is buying under a land sales contract.

“Housing and neighborhood development” shall include the terms and programs associated with community development, housing development, neighborhood development, economic development or any other term or program utilized with the intent of improving any aspect of the city of Topeka.

“Housing Trust Fund” or “Fund” means a public/private financial resource that can accept and disburse funds for acquisition, rehabilitation and development of affordable housing including transitional housing projects, programs furthering affordable housing in the community, and/or emergency shelter and supportive services related to affordable housing.
“HUD” means U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.

“Low and moderate income (LMI)” means the household annual adjusted income does not exceed eighty percent (80%) of the area median income.

“Low income” means household annual adjusted income does not exceed fifty percent (50%) of the area’s median income but is above thirty percent (30%) of the area median income.

“Low-moderate area benefit activity (LMA)” is an activity, which is available to benefit all residents of an area, which is primarily residential, where at least fifty-one percent (51%) of the residents are low-moderate income (LMI) persons. In order to qualify on an area benefit basis, an activity must meet the identified needs of low-moderate income persons residing in an area. (LMA benefit activities are subject to other applicable HUD rules, regulations and guidelines.)

“Low to moderate income” (LMI) means households with incomes at or below eighty percent (80%) of the Area Median Income (AMI), as determined by the Department of Housing and Urban Development.

“Low-moderate income household” is established by the combined income of all persons residing in a housing unit to determine, using Section 8 income guidelines, if the household income meets the HUD median annual family income limits. (LMI households are subject to other applicable HUD rules, regulations and guidelines.)

“Low-moderate income housing activity (LMH)” is an activity which assists in the acquisition, construction, or improvement of permanent residential structures (including homeownership) only to the extent that a LMI household occupies the housing unit. The housing unit may be occupied by either owner or renter upon completion and may be
either one family or multi-unit structures. (LMH benefit activities are subject to other applicable HUD rules, regulations and guidelines.)

“Low-moderate income job activity (LMJ)” is an activity which creates or retains jobs for low-moderate benefit only three ways: be located in a predominantly LMI area and serve LMI income residents; or involves facilities designed for use by predominantly LMI persons; or involves the employment of persons, either to create or retain jobs, principally for LMI persons. (LMJ benefit activities are subject to other applicable HUD rules, regulations and guidelines.)

“Low-moderate income limited clientele activity (LMC)” is an activity which provides benefit to a specific group of persons rather than everyone in an area generally. It may benefit persons without regard to the area in which they reside. To qualify under this activity clientele must meet one of the following: benefit a clientele who are generally presumed, by HUD, to be principally LMI persons; or be of such nature and in such location that it may be concluded that the activity’s clientele will be LMI persons; or the activity removes architectural barriers to the mobility or accessibility of elderly or severely disabled persons; or the activity requires information on family size and income, as to determine LMI status. (LMC benefit activities are subject to other applicable HUD rules, regulations and guidelines.)

“Neighborhood Improvement Association (NIA)” means an organization whose boundaries include a census block group or multiple census block groups where at least fifty-one percent (51%) of the household annual incomes are at or below eighty percent (80%) of the area median income as determined by the United States Census. The Mayor/City Manager must certify these boundaries before the NIA can receive
funding from the department of neighborhood relations.

“Rehabilitation” means repair of a substandard dwelling to conform to the minimum code or property rehabilitation standards established for housing and neighborhood development purposes.

“Substandard home” means a dwelling which does not conform to the city’s minimum housing code.

“Supportive Services” means housing related or other services that assist individuals and families to locate, obtain or retain affordable, quality, permanent housing. Eligible activities include: deposit/rental or utility assistance; tenant counseling; credit counseling; payment of application fees; outreach services; life skills training; and/or minor home repair.

Section 2. That section 2.105.070, Topeka housing trust fund, of The Code of the City of Topeka, Kansas, is hereby amended to read as follows:

Topeka housing trust fund.

(a) Established; Purpose.

The Director of Neighborhood Relations is hereby authorized to establish the Topeka Housing Trust Fund. The purpose of the trust fund shall be to encourage and support the acquisition, rehabilitation and development of affordable housing and/or emergency shelter and supportive services necessary to maintain independent living with dignity in the Topeka community. Monies placed in the Housing Trust Fund through donations or otherwise will provide resources that can be used to address community, neighborhood, housing, and economic development needs of the City that cannot be fully met with federal, state, or local funds; primarily through gap funding for affordable
housing projects and housing related services. will be to allow the city to access other resources to address the community, neighborhood, housing and economic development needs of the city that cannot be fully met with federal, state or local funds. Trust fund resources shall be used only for the following purposes: programs, education relating to housing and economic development for citizens and program participants, and, as a last resort, for emergency operations of the department should other sources be discontinued or temporarily unavailable. All expenditure decisions will be made by the city council with recommendations by the director. The director will seek advice from the citizen advisory council on the process for allocating program and education funds.

(b) Eligible Applicants. Eligible Applicants shall include, but not be limited to:

(1) Private entities.
(2) Public entities.
(3) Non-profit entities.
(4) For-profit entities.

(c) Eligible Uses. Eligible Uses shall include, but not be limited to:

(1) Property acquisition.
(2) New construction of affordable housing.
(3) Rehabilitation of existing housing.
(4) Supportive services.

(d) Application Period. Applications requesting an allocation of monies from the Housing Trust Fund will be accepted year-round in order to accommodate the varying needs of affordable housing providers, developers and supportive services providers. The City may from time to time, and as funding levels allow, issue a request
for proposals seeking applicants who may be desirous of receiving proceeds from the Housing Trust Fund in order to support the acquisition, rehabilitation and development of affordable housing and/or emergency shelter and supportive services necessary to maintain independent living with dignity in the community.

(e) Affordable Housing Review Committee; Responsibilities. This Committee shall be responsible for:

(1) Ensuring that strong preference will be given to unrestricted donations. Donor-advised, or otherwise restricted, funds may be considered; but must go through the same review and approval process as the funding-decision process.

(2) Conducting a review of applications requesting an allocation of monies from the Housing Trust Fund, as set out in TMC 2.105.070(f) below, and then making a recommendation to the City Manager regarding whether or not to allocate funding.

(3) Preparing an Annual Report, in conjunction with the Department of Administrative and Financial Services, not later than July 1st of each year, concerning the activities of the preceding calendar year. Such reports shall be prepared by the Chairperson of the Affordable Housing Review Committee, shall cover all financial transactions involving monies raised and received, including gifts and donations and shall thereafter be posted on the City’s website.

(f) Review of Applications. Each application requesting an allocation of monies held in the Housing Trust Fund must be fully completed, with any required documentation attached. The Affordable Housing Review Committee shall review any
fully-completed application within thirty (30) days of the date on which it is submitted.

The following factors will be considered as part of such review:

(1) Would the project increase the supply of affordable rental housing, including the funding of rental assistance programs, for qualified households earning eighty percent (80%) or less AMI? Funding for projects that will serve households at fifty percent (50%) or less and thirty percent (30%) or less AMI are preferred, to the extent possible.

(2) Would the project increase the supply of for-sale housing for qualified households earning eighty percent (80%) or less of AMI?

(3) Would the project support homebuyer assistance programs, including by way of example down payment and mortgage assistance programs, for qualified households earning eighty percent (80%) or less of AMI?

(4) Would the project preserve rental housing, including the funding of rental assistance programs, for qualified households earning eighty percent (80%) or less of AMI? Funding for projects that will serve households at fifty percent (50%) or less and thirty percent (30%) or less AMI are preferred, to the extent possible.

(5) Would the project provide for the development of permanent supportive housing for homeless persons, and for supportive services associated with such housing?

(6) Would proposals for supportive services in combination with categories (1) through (5) above or stand-alone, enhance access to or success in safe affordable housing for households at eighty percent (80%) or less AMI?
(7) Would the project be a strategic investment leading to the stabilization or revitalization of a neighborhood or promote a mixed-income approach to affordable housing either by project or location?

(8) Would the project, if new construction, be compatible with the design character of the neighborhood and/or advance high quality design standards including “Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design?”

(9) Have total development and project costs and courses of funds been submitted?

(10) Have future operational costs and provision for any applicant-provided or partner-provided supportive services been submitted and satisfactorily addressed?

(11) Does the experience and financial stability of the applicant indicate likely project success?

(12) Do all elements of the proposal comply with City ordinances and other applicable laws and regulations?

(13) Are there other sources available that could fund this proposal (i.e., are Housing Trust Fund dollars really needed)?

(g) Funding Recommendation; Decision. The Committee, after considering each of the factors noted in TMC 2.105.070(f) above, shall forward its recommendation regarding whether or not to allocate funding to the City Manager within thirty (30) days of the last date on which it met to consider the application. The City Manager shall review the recommendation and may return it to the Committee for further review. At such time as the City Manager feels the proposal is ready for action, the City Manager
shall forward the proposal to the Governing Body with a recommendation. The decision of the Governing Body shall be final.

(h) Administration of Fund.

(1) The Housing Trust Fund application and review process shall be administered by the Director of Neighborhood Relations or his/her designee, who may promulgate rules and regulations governing the processes and procedures associated with the same; provided, however, that such rules and regulations must remain consistent with this Chapter.

(2) The Housing Trust Fund account and monies shall be administered by the Director of Financial Services or his/her designee, who may promulgate rules and regulations governing the processes and procedures associated with donations to and expenditures from such Fund; provided, however, that such rules and regulations must remain consistent with this Chapter.

Section 3. That original § 2.105.010 and § 2.105.070 of The Code of the City of Topeka, Kansas, are hereby specifically repealed.

Section 4. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage, approval and publication in the official City newspaper.

Section 5. This ordinance shall supersede all ordinances, resolutions or rules, or portions thereof, which are in conflict with the provisions of this ordinance.

Section 6. Should any section, clause or phrase of this ordinance be declared invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, the same shall not affect the validity of this ordinance as a whole, or any part thereof, other than the part so declared to be invalid.
PASSED AND APPROVED by the Governing Body on July 23, 2019.

CITY OF TOPEKA, KANSAS

__________________________________
Michelle De La Isla, Mayor

ATTEST:

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Brenda Younger, City Clerk